

Letter From California.

One of Custer county's former residents gives her views of California. Does not like snow and blizzards.

Escondido, Cal., May 8, 1901.—
Mr. Amsberry:—We just received your letter giving the name of the M. E. minister. Am much obliged for the information. I. L. Southmayd is alive and well, and is at present near Lovelocks, Humboldt county, Nevada. He has an apary there, and is there superintending the business. Nevada is far ahead of California in the production of honey, both in quality and quantity. Mr. Southmayd will be there most of the summer. I hardly know how to answer your question in regard to how we like California?—as we like it in some ways and in others we don't like it. It has been so dry for several years that we have not raised much, and that makes time quite hard for farmers. But there is always fruit every year, although the quality is not so good as it would be with more rain. The climate is as nice as ever, except that we would like a little more moisture, not so much for comfort however, as for profit. It never snows here in this valley and that is what I like, for I never want to see any more snow. We can see the snow capped mountains in the winter, and that is as much snow as I want to see.

We never have blizzards, cyclones, nor hail storms, and very seldom any thunder and lightning. There has been one earthquake since we came that gave us quite a shaking up, but we soon got over it. This would be the finest place in the world to live, if we could have water—that is rain—for we don't want much to do with irrigation as it is generally carried on. Well, to make a long story short we would much rather live here than in storm-beaten Nebraska. We would rather listen to the rhythmic roar of the Pacific than to the howling blizzard.

Respectfully,
Mrs. L. L. Southmayd.

Missouri Letter.

Jameson, Mo., May 9, 1901.—
Editor Republican:—Thinking, perchance, we might interest our Custer county friends and neighbors, with an article comparing the advantages and disadvantages of that country with this. Of course, this will directly interest only those that are dissatisfied and are contemplating a change of location. Thirty-five years ago, when Missouri was comparatively new, we came to Bates county without a dollar, and grew up with the country, as well as to help build up the country. In 1890 we emigrated to Custer county, Nebraska. We then saw the advantages Missouri had over that part of Nebraska; and in this article we propose to show what those advantages are, and who they are for.

At present we are living at a way station, village of 400 population, on the Wabash railroad, in Davis county. With one exception the business of the town is owned and conducted by men that settled here as farmers in the '50's, or by their sons, and they seem to have a firm grip on the business; although they say they are not more than making a living, they seem contented. One of the leading businesses of the town—that of packing and shipping butter and eggs—is controlled by a Mr. Stovoll, whom they say began as huxter, driving a pony team through the country, and now he owns his own packing house—a brick building 20x60 feet—and employs about 15 to 20 hands packing and loading ears, besides the hands and teams that haul from country villages. His average daily egg pack for three months has been 6,000 dozen; butter, about three ear loads per week; one to two cars of chickens.

We took a drive to the country a few days ago, and we could not help making a comparison, as our mind went back to Custer county farms. Here it is all fields and lanes; most of the road fences made of large oak posts and boards and wire. Many of the partition fences are the old worm rail—with the corners full of blackberries; and then each farm with its large hne house and big red barn, and an orchard or two. Some of the trees, I am told, were planted before there was a railroad west of the Mississippi river. These farms are mostly farmed in tame hay and corn. If one wishes to rent any of the

plow land he can get it for three to four dollars per acre, providing he can put up good security for the pay; or, if you wish to buy one of these farms you can get it for \$50 to \$100 per acre, owing to the location or improvements. It is also quite interesting to see at any gathering of the people the numerous grey headed grandmothers and grandfathers of 70 to 90 years of age come together and, greet each other with a hearty hand shake, and how are youens all today? At various times where there were crowds of people congregated we tried to see if there was any difference in the looks, manners or styles of the young people to that of the young folks of the west, but they are all young America; so much so, you would take them to be at least full cousins to our westerners. We heard some young men the other day comparing time to see who had earned the most this spring. They were farm hands getting \$20 per month, but had to loose the wet days. During the months of March and April they had got pay for one-half time, and had to work in the mud most of that time.

We never hear a word about inducing immigration into the country. These old but rich farms are gradually being divided up among the children that have grown up on them.

While the people here are clever and know how to be sociable, yet, like everyone else, they are all trying to add more to what they have already got, and that is business—and now, dear reader, if an old timers experience is worth anything to you, I will give a little of mine. When I wanted an equal chance with my fellows, I went to where the circumstances of the majority of them was about the same as my own; and invariably where land is cheap, as it is in Custer and adjoining counties, is the place for young men and those of small means to make a home for themselves. Without a doubt, in a very few years, real estate there will double in value. It is quite evident everywhere in these older settled states that the poorer classes among the farmers and laborers are getting too crowded, and are looking for lower rents and cheaper lands, and are gradually moving westward where the population is not so dense. As we are still interested in Custer county and hope to abide there again, I remain as ever,
Yours truly,
A. WALLACE.

Ryno
Ryno, May 15, 1901.

B. F. Empfield has bought a new buggy.
L. H. McCall shipped a car of hogs of his own raising and feeding recently.

Loyd Rusk silently folded his tent last week and slipped away to Missouri.

J. H. Prettyman is stocking up his ranch again. He took over a bunch of fine cattle yesterday.
Weather warm; surface getting dry; rain would be beneficial; corn planting well under way; early planted corn and potatoes coming up.

I. D. Shuman received three queen bees by mail. This will infuse new blood into his hives. He is becoming an expert in bee raising.

Mail carries horses that had got away were found near Merna, on last Friday night. They got away again. Seems like they were opposed to carrying mail.

Ortello News.

Mr. C. G. Empfield of Ryno, was an Ortello visitor Sunday.

J. D. Strong and family departed Tuesday, for Willow Spring, Mo.

Rather windy and dusty just at present but there are indications of rain.

Miss Anne Foote of Merna, is again mail carrier after an absence of a few months.

Grandma Brotherton of Merna, is a visitor at the home of Mr. Fodge.

News seems to be scarce and work rushing, but we will try and do better next week.

The C. E. Society which has been holding meeting at 8 o'clock p. m. will hereafter meet at 5 p. m.

Corn planting is progressing nicely, most of the farmers of this vicinity are listing their corn.

Miss Edie Bridges of Iowa, a

niece of Mrs. Beale, arrived Friday. Miss Bridges will remain here all summer.

Mrs. A. Cornish and two children and Miss Myrtle Pierce of Lodi, arrived Saturday for a few days visit with J. M. Fodge.

The Broken Bow High School Journal.

The Broken Bow High School Journal made its appearance on the 11th of May. It is a new enterprise, the product of members of the junior class, with Clyde Wilson as editor. Harra Osborn and Clyde Wilson are credited with doing the mechanical work in Prof. Adamson's job office. The boys are amateurs in the art of printing but got out quite a creditable paper for their first. The boys complain that the contributions exceeded their ability to find room for them in their paper. Among the contributions is an article by A. R. Humphrey in behalf of maintaining the high school.

The following news items we glean from its columns:

About 40 good trees were set out on the school grounds Arbor day.

The elements of agriculture will be required in a teachers certificate after 1902.

Claude Pickett, class 1897, has entered school to take up some review work.

The commencement exercises will be held on Wednesday evening May, 29, 1901.

Libbie Brenizer, class 1900, is teaching in the 7th and 8th grades with good success.

Paul Haumont is out of school this week to help with the work at home. He will return next Monday.

Ernest McWilliams is busy this week placing hard oil on the wainscoting in the halls on the south side.

The Class Sermon will be delivered by Rev. Richards in the opera house Sunday afternoon, May 19th, 1901.

Mr. J. G. Haerberle furnished enough wall paper for one of the large rooms on the south side. Mr. Haerberle is a heavy tax payer, yet he always lends encouragement to a worthy cause.

We understand that several applicants for position in the school have offered their services for about two-thirds of the regular salaries. Good teachers are in demand and generally speaking, those who offer their services so cheaply are expensive at any price.

Nebraska is abreast of the times with a compulsory education law, requiring all children between the ages of seven and fourteen to attend school at least six months each year, and making it possible to impose a fine on parents or guardians who fail to keep their wards in school.

The Broken Bow High School is graded 14 points higher than it was last year. Mr. Crabtree, state inspector of accredited schools writes "I am well pleased with the work that is being done in your school." It is the hope of all that some means can be devised to keep the present form and organization intact.

A WORTHY SUCCESSOR.

"Something New Under The Sun."

All Doctors have tried to cure CATARRH by the use of powders, acid gases, inhalants and drugs in paste form. Their powders dry up the mucous membranes causing them to crack open and bleed. The powerful acids used in the inhalers have entirely eaten away the same membranes that their makers have aimed to cure, while pastes and ointments cannot reach the disease. An old and experienced practitioner who has for many years made a close study and specialty of the treatment of CATARRH, has at last perfected a treatment which when faithfully used not only relieves at once, but permanently cures CATARRH, by removing the cause, stopping the discharges, and curing all inflammation. It is the only remedy known to science that actually reaches the afflicted parts. This wonderful remedy is known as "SNUFFLES" the GUARANTEED CATARRH CURE and is sold at the extremely low price of One Dollar, each package containing internal and external medicine sufficient for a full month's treatment and everything necessary to its perfect use.

"SNUFFLES" is the only perfect CATARRH CURE every made and is now recognized as the only safe and positive cure for that annoying and disgusting disease. It cures all inflammation quickly and permanently and is also wonderfully quick to relieve HAY FEVER or COLD IN THE HEAD.

CATARRH when neglected often leads to CONSUMPTION—"SNUFFLES" will save you if you use it at once. It is no ordinary remedy, but a complete treatment which is positively guaranteed to cure Catarrh in any form or stage if used according to the directions which accompany each package. Don't delay but send for it at once, and write full particulars as to your condition, and you will receive special advice from the discoverer of this wonderful remedy regard-

ing your case without cost to you beyond the regular price of "SNUFFLES" the "Guaranteed Catarrh Cure."
Sent prepaid to any address in the United States or Canada on receipt of One Dollar. Address Dept. E 171, EDWIN B. GILES & COMPANY, 2330 and 2332 Market Street, Philadelphia.

Say, Henry, where did you get that coffee the last time you was in town? It was the best we have had for twenty odd years. I was telling Mrs. Jones about it and she wanted to know where you got it. I bought it at The Peale Cash Grocery Co. It is some of McCord Brady Co's Gold Medal Coffee. I tell you they have fine goods. They have poultry cure—egg food, lice paint, medicated meal for poultry of all kinds, also for stock. Yea, their evaporated fruits are as nice and cheap as I ever saw. And their Reception Brand of canned vegetables are immense. They have quite a stock of millet seed yet—the German and Siberian red; and the finest early Ohio potatoes I have seen this year. And that fellow Peale is the most accommodating fellow I have ever seen. You take your farm produce to him and he will give you an order for dry goods, boots and shoes, hardware, drugs, millinery, coal, Lumber, in fact anything in town. When I was at their store the last time, I saw them unloading barrel and rock salt. An other nice thing about the firm they buy everything the farmer has to sell and pay them a good price for it. They want butter, eggs, potatoes, onions, chickens, ducks, turkeys, geese, oats and corn. It will pay you farmers, in fact every body, to give them a call. Remember, The Peale Cash Grocery Co. 5-9 2w

Business Pointers.

Job printing at this office.

Dr. T. W. Bass, dentist, Broken Bow.

We will furnish the Kansas city Journal and Republican for \$1.25 per year.

If you intend to build call at Dierks Lumber Co. and get prices

Pepsin Gum, two packages for a nickel at WILKINS' PHARMACY.

BOARDERS Wanted at Mrs. Eva Martin's. For terms inquire at Residence. 5-16 1f

Houses for rent or sale. I will be at my place of business from now on until 8 p. m.
A. W. DRAKE.

Farras for sale and lands for rent. Now is the time to get a farm cheap, as the cheap farms are all going, and prices are advancing rapidly.
J. G. BRENNER.

FOR SALE—A number of brood sows and some pigs. See Dr. C. Pickett. 5-16 1f

FOR SALE—Will sell Petigreed Belgium Hares for the next 10 days only at \$2.00 to \$5.00 per pair. J. S. Malyneux. 2-16 2f

FOR SALE—30 head of bull calves, Shorthorns and Herfords, one year old; 20 head of heifer calves, Herfords, one year old, on the Deer Creek or Old Black Ranch. Inquire of F. H. Smith. 5-16 3w

LOST—A gold watch, between Mosley's Grove, north-east of town, and Broken Bow, with a small bicycle chain and sprocket wheel. A liberal reward to finder. Frank M. Rablee.

FOR all kinds of field and garden seeds at John & Knerr's.

Lubricating oils of all kinds at Wilkins' drug store.

Street Talk.
When you want good groceries you have to go to Bowen's.

Dierks Lumber Co. has in stock a car load of fine cedar posts for the trade.

For Sale.
Good stock of general merchandise. For particulars write J. J. Stanford, Merna, Neb. 5-16 1f

FOR SALE OR TRADE—Town lots and a few five acre lots in this city, for cattle, horses or farm land. feb28 1f
ALLAN REYNER.

If you have ranches, farms or city property you want to sell or rent, list them with J. J. Snyder, Broken Bow, Neb. 4-11 1f

An Extensive Stock Water Tells How to Cure Scours in Calves.
Wm. Abbot, of Tyndall, S. Dak., quite an extensive stock raiser, has for a number of years used Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for scours in calves and says he has never known it to fail. He gives a teaspoonful in water as directed on the bottle for an adult man, after each operation of the bowels more than natural. Usually one dose is sufficient. For sale by J. G. Haerberle. 5-2 1m

Rock-a-Bye Baby

These are sweet words, but how much pain and suffering they used to mean. It's different now. Since Mother's Friend has become known expectant mothers have been spared much of the anguish of childbirth. Mother's Friend is a liniment to be applied externally. It is rubbed thoroughly into the muscles of the abdomen. It gives elasticity and strength, and when the final great strain comes they respond quickly and easily without pain. Mother's Friend is never taken internally. Internal remedies at this time do more harm than good. If a



woman is supplied with this splendid liniment she need never fear rising or swelling breasts, morning sickness, or any of the discomforts which usually accompany pregnancy.

The proprietor of a large hotel in Tampa, Fla., writes: "My wife had an awful time with her first child. During her second pregnancy, Mother's Friend was used and the baby was born easily before the doctor arrived. It's certainly great."

Get Mother's Friend at the drug store. \$1 per bottle.
THE BRADFIELD REGULATOR CO., Atlanta, Ga.

Write for our free illustrated book, "Before Baby is Born."

It isn't the material that goes into your repaired watch that results in a perfect job, it is the know how

that does the business, any bungler can buy the fine kind of material that I use in repairing; but skill is the most valuable material that can be used in watch repairing; and the bungler can't buy it. I sell my skill for what it is worth and it will cost you less than bungling at lower prices.

F. W. HAYES,
Jeweler and Optician.
West side of square.

Flour!
We will sell Flour as cheap as the manufacturer. J. C. BOWEN.

Business and Professional Directory.			
WILLIS CADWELL, Investment Broker.	WAIL & FREED, Proprietors of PALACE BARBER SHOP. West Side Square, Broken Bow, Nebraska. Agents Clarkson Lincoln Laundry.	A. R. HUMPHREY, Attorney at Law. Broken Bow, Neb.	CITY MILL, E. F. Mockman, Prop. Rye Flour, Buckwheat, Graham, Feed, etc.
J. J. SNYDER, Atty-at-Law, Notary Public, and Justice of the Peace. Special attention given to collections. Depositions taken, pension vouchers neatly executed and all kinds of legal papers written. Office in rear of Bank of Commerce. Broken Bow, Neb.	CLINTON DAY, Physician and Surgeon. Office in rear of the Bank of Commerce. Residence 6th house west of the Baptist church. Broken Bow, Neb.	LUNCH COUNTER, ED. MALLOY, Prop. All kinds of soft drinks. Best brand of cigars. First building east of Farmers Bank. Broken Bow, Neb.	S. M. DORRIS, Blacksmith. All kinds of work in our line done promptly and in first-class order. Road Shop on the corner west of the house. Broken Bow, Neb.
DR. E. M. HOGAN, Graduate Dentist. Office over W. S. Swan's Grocery Store. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	CAMERON & REESE, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW. Rooms 8 and 9, Realty Block. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	DR. C. L. MULLENS, Physician and Surgeon. 2nd Stairway from west end of Realty Block, residence, 2nd west M. E. church, on same side of street. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	GEO. W. HONTS, We don't hang wall paper for the, nor paint your house with any oil stuff, but best material and workmanship guaranteed. SEE ME FOR PRICES BEFORE YOU PAINT OR PAPER YOUR HOUSE. GEO. W. HONTS, Broken Bow, Nebraska.
BAKER'S POOL HALL, W. K. Prop. For a pool, North side of pool. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	J. M. SIMONSON, Lending Shoemaker & Watch Repairer of the city. Located in door south postoffice. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	W. A. THOMPSON, CONTRACTOR & BUILDER. Plans and estimates on short notice. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	MIKE SCANLON, —Proprietor of— Restaurant & Lunch Counter. Large assortment of Confectionaries, Cigars and Tobacco. North side of Public Square, Broken Bow, Nebraska.
P. E. R. SON, Columbia Cycles, Wheeler & New Home Sewing Machines. REPAIRING OF ALL. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	I. D. GLAZE,Dealer in..... Granite, Foreign and American Marbles. Ornamental Work a Specialty. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	STACK & HOLCOMB, The Best and only Good Place in town to get Your Bicycle Work Done. Bicycle Sundries, Etc. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	D. R. C. & W. E. TALBOT, PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS. Office over Haerberle's Drug Store. Broken Bow, Nebraska.
O. H. CONRA,Dealer in..... Pumps, Wind Tanks, Fittings, Line Engines, etc., etc. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	BANGS STUDIO, All kinds of Work Done, Satisfaction Guaranteed. Crayon Work Enlarged. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	BROKEN BOW ABSTRACT CO., Bonded. J. A. RENEAU, Secretary-Treasurer and Abstractor. Longest Experience and lowest work. Main Street, between 4th and 5th Avenues. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	J. A. RENEAU, Rasmus Anderson. RENEAU & ANDERSON. Farms for Rent and Sale. All classes of realty handled for eastern investors. Taxes paid for non-residents.
J. H. COSNER, PAINTER & PAPER HANGER. 15 years experience. Dependable work. Terms reasonable. Telephone No. 129. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	TY BARBER SHOP, C. CHAPPEL Proprietor. Shave work. Rear Room of Bow State Bank. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	J. B. SMITH, Attorney-at-Law. Practice in all Courts. Broken Bow, Nebraska.	CUSTER COUNTY REPUBLICAN. Established 1882. Job Work a Specialty. Advertising rates given on application. Broken Bow, Nebraska.